

## Class C Weeds

**Class C weeds** are non-native weeds found in Washington. Many of these species are widespread in the state. Long-term programs of suppression and control are a local option, depending upon local threats and the feasibility of control in local areas.

| <u>Common name</u>                     | <u>Scientific name</u>  |
|--|---|
| Austrian fieldcress *                  | <i>Rorippa austriaca</i>  |
| black henbane                          | <i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>   |
| buffalobur *                           | <i>Solanum rostratum</i>  |
| Eurasian watermilfoil                  | <i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>  |
| Hybrid                                 | <i>M. sibiricum</i>   |
| hairy whitetop *                       | <i>Lepidium appelianum</i>  |
| hoary cress *                          | <i>Lepidium draba</i>   |
| Jubata grass                           | <i>Cortaderia jubata</i>  |
| Italian arum                           | <i>Arum italicum</i>  |
| longspine sandbur *                    | <i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>   |
| nonnative cattail species<br>& hybrids | Including but not limited to,<br><i>Typha angustifolia</i> , <i>T. Domingensis</i> , <i>T. minima</i> , and<br><i>T. x glauca</i> |
| Pampas grass                           | <i>Cortaderia selloana</i>  |
| spikeweed *                            | <i>Centromadia pungens</i>  |
| spiny cocklebur *                      | <i>Xanthium spinosum</i>  |
| spotted jewelweed                      | <i>Impatiens capensis</i>   |
| Swainsonpea *                          | <i>Sphaerophysa salsula</i>   |
| Teasel                                 | <i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>  |
| thistle, Canada *                      | <i>Cirsium arvense</i>  |
| yellow flag iris *                     | <i>Iris pseudacorus</i>   |

## Weeds of Local Concern

These are additional non-native, invasive plant species that are of concern in Klickitat County. The Board encourages and recommends control and containment of existing populations, but control is not required.

| <u>Common name</u>     | <u>Scientific name</u>      |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| common St. Johnswort * | <i>Hypericum perforatum</i> |
| jointed goatgrass *    | <i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>  |
| wild carrot *          | <i>Daucus carota</i>        |
| Tree of Heaven *       | <i>Ailanthus altissima</i>  |

\* indicates known population in Klickitat County

## To find out more about weeds and weed control in Washington, contact:

Klickitat County  
Noxious Weed Control Board  
228 West Main St., MS-CH-23  
Goldendale, WA 98620  
509-773-5810  
FAX 509-773-2477  
Email: MartyH@klickitatcounty.org  
Web site:  
<http://www.klickitatcounty.org/WeedControl/>

or

Washington State  
Noxious Weed Control Board  
1111 Washington Street  
P.O. Box 42560  
Olympia, WA 98504-2560  
360-725-5764  
Email: noxiousweeds@agr.wa.gov  
Web site:  
<http://www.nwcb.wa.gov/>

or

Washington State  
Department of Agriculture  
21 North First Avenue #103  
Yakima, WA 98902  
509-225-2604



# 2019 Klickitat County Noxious Weed List



Tree of heaven  
*Ailanthus altissima*

Noxious weeds are non-native plants introduced to Washington through human actions. Because of their aggressive growth and lack of natural enemies in the state, these species can be highly destructive, competitive or difficult to control. These exotic species can reduce crop yields, destroy native plant and animal habitat, damage recreational opportunities, clog water-ways, lower land values and poison humans and livestock.

To help protect the county's resources, the Klickitat County Noxious Weed Control Board adopts a County Noxious Weed List each year. This list categorizes weeds into three major classes - A, B and C – according to the seriousness of the threat they pose to the county.

### **Class A Weeds**

**Class A weeds** are non-native species with a limited distribution in Washington. Preventing new infestations and eradicating existing infestations is the highest priority. Eradication is required by law.

| <u>Common name</u>       | <u>Scientific name</u>              |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| broom, French            | <i>Genista monspessulana</i>        |
| broom, Spanish           | <i>Spartium junceum</i>             |
| common crupina           | <i>Crupina vulgaris</i>             |
| cordgrass, common        | <i>Spartina anglica</i>             |
| cordgrass, dense flower  | <i>Spartina densiflora</i>          |
| cordgrass, salt meadow   | <i>Spartina patens</i>              |
| cordgrass, smooth        | <i>Spartina alterniflora</i>        |
| dyers woad               | <i>Isatis tinctoria</i>             |
| eggleaf spurge *         | <i>Euphorbia oblongata</i>          |
| false brome              | <i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>      |
| floating primrose-willow | <i>Ludwigia peploides</i>           |
| flowering rush           | <i>Butomus umbellatus</i>           |
| garlic mustard           | <i>Alliaria petiolata</i>           |
| giant hogweed *          | <i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>     |
| goatsrue                 | <i>Galega officinalis</i>           |
| hydrilla                 | <i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>        |
| johnsongrass *           | <i>Sorghum halepense</i>            |
| knapweed, bighead *      | <i>Centaurea macrocephala</i>       |
| knapweed, Vochin *       | <i>Centaurea nigrescens</i>         |
| kudzu                    | <i>Pueraria montana var. lobata</i> |
| meadow clary             | <i>Salvia pratensis</i>             |
| oriental clematis        | <i>Clematis orientalis</i>          |
| purple starthistle       | <i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>         |
| reed sweetgrass          | <i>Glyceria maxima</i>              |
| ricefield bulrush        | <i>Schoenoplectus mucronatus</i>    |
| sage, clary              | <i>Salvia sclarea</i>               |
| sage, Mediterranean *    | <i>Salvia aethiopsis</i>            |

|                          |                                   |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| silverleaf nightshade    | <i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>     |
| small flowered jewelweed | <i>Impatiens parviflora</i>       |
| Syrian bean-caper        | <i>Zygophyllum fabago</i>         |
| Texas blueweed           | <i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>        |
| thistle, Italian         | <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>      |
| thistle, milk            | <i>Silybum marianum</i>           |
| thistle, slenderflower   | <i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>        |
| variable-leaf milfoil    | <i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i> |
| wild four o'clock        | <i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>       |

### **Class B Weeds**

**Class B weeds** are non-native species presently limited to portions of the state. Class B species are designated for control in regions where they are not yet widespread. Preventing infestations in these areas is a high priority. In regions where a Class B species is already abundant, control is decided at the local level, with containment as the primary goal.

#### **Class B Designate Weeds in Klickitat County**

| <u>Common name</u>   | <u>Scientific name</u>               |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| blueweed   | <i>Echium vulgare</i>                |
| Brazilian elodea   | <i>Egeria densa</i>                  |
| bugloss, annual  | <i>Anchusa arvensis</i>              |
| bugloss, common  | <i>Anchusa officinalis</i>           |
| camelthorn   | <i>Alhagi maurorum</i>               |
| common fennel  | <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>            |
| common reed, nonnative   | <i>Phragmites australis</i>          |
| fanwort  | <i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>           |
| gorse  | <i>Ulex europaeus</i>                |
| grass-leaved arrowhead   | <i>Sagittaria graminea</i>           |
| hawkweed oxtongue  | <i>Picris hieracioides</i>           |
| hawkweed, orange   | <i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>         |
| hawkweeds: All non-native species/hybrids of the WALL subgenus | <i>Hieracium, subgenus Hieracium</i> |
| herb-Robert *  | <i>Geranium robertianum</i>          |
| knapweed, black  | <i>Centaurea nigra</i>               |
| knapweed, brown  | <i>Centaurea jacea</i>               |
| knotweed, Bohemian *   | <i>Polygonum x bohemicum</i>         |
| knotweed, giant *  | <i>Polygonum sachalinense</i>        |
| knotweed, Himalayan  | <i>Persicaria wallichii</i>          |
| knotweed, Japanese *   | <i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>          |
| loosestrife, garden  | <i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>           |
| loosestrife, purple *  | <i>Lythrum salicaria</i>             |
| loosestrife, wand  | <i>Lythrum virgatum</i>              |
| Malta starthistle  | <i>Centaurea melitensis</i>          |
| parrotfeather  | <i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>        |

|  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
| policeman's helmet                           | <i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>  |
| saltcedar *                                  | <i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>     |
| (unless intentionally planted prior to 2004) |                                |
| shiny geranium                               | <i>Geranium lucidum</i>        |
| spurge flax                                  | <i>Thymelaea passerina</i>     |
| spurge laurel                                | <i>Daphne laureola</i>         |
| spurge, leafy *                              | <i>Euphorbia virgata</i>       |
| spurge, myrtle *                             | <i>Euphorbia myrsinites L.</i> |
| thistle, musk                                | <i>Carduus nutans</i>          |
| thistle, plumeless                           | <i>Carduus acanthoides</i>     |
| thistle, Scotch *                            | <i>Onopordum acanthium</i>     |
| velvetleaf                                   | <i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>    |
| water primrose                               | <i>Ludwigia hexapetala</i>     |
| white bryony                                 | <i>Bryonia alba</i>            |
| wild chervil                                 | <i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>   |
| yellow archangel *                           | <i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon</i>  |
| yellow floating heart                        | <i>Nymphoides peltata</i>      |

#### **Class B Non-Designate Weeds in Klickitat County**

| <u>Common name</u>   | <u>Scientific name</u>                         |
|--|--|
| butterfly bush *   | <i>Buddleja davidii</i>                        |
| Dalmatian toadflax *   | <i>Linaria dalmatica</i> ssp. <i>dalmatica</i> |
| Eurasian watermilfoil *  | <i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>                   |
| European coltsfoot   | <i>Tussilago farfara</i>                       |
| hairy willow-herb *  | <i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>                      |
| hawkweeds: All non-native species and hybrids of the MEADOW subgenus | <i>Hieracium, subgenus Pilosella</i>           |
| hoary alyssum *  | <i>Berteroa incana</i>                         |
| houndstongue *   | <i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>                  |
| indigobush *   | <i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>                       |
| knapweed, diffuse *  | <i>Centaurea diffusa</i>                       |
| knapweed, meadow *   | <i>Centaurea x moncktonii</i>                  |
| knapweed, Russian *  | <i>Rhaponticum repens</i>                      |
| knapweed, spotted *  | <i>Centaurea stoebe</i>                        |
| kochia *   | <i>Bassia scoparia</i>                         |
| lesser celandine   | <i>Ficaria verna</i>                           |
| perennial pepperweed *   | <i>Lepidium latifolium</i>                     |
| poison hemlock *   | <i>Conium maculatum</i>                        |
| puncturevine *   | <i>Tribulus terrestris</i>                     |
| Ravenna grass  | <i>Saccharum ravennae</i>                      |
| rush skeletonweed *  | <i>Chondrilla juncea</i>                       |
| Scotch broom *   | <i>Cytisus scoparius</i>                       |
| sulfur cinquefoil *  | <i>Potentilla recta</i>                        |
| tansy ragwort *  | <i>Jacobaea vulgaris</i>                       |
| yellow nutsedge *  | <i>Cyperus esculentus</i>                      |
| yellow starthistle *   | <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>                  |