

Klickitat County Noxious Weed List



Turkish thistle, *Carduus cinereus*,
is a new Class A noxious weed for 2021.

This annual thistle is found close to Washington in northeastern Oregon and the adjacent area in Idaho. Eradication is required of Turkish thistle when found in Washington

Noxious weeds are non-native plants introduced to Washington through human actions. Because of their aggressive growth and lack of natural enemies in the state, these species can be highly destructive, competitive or difficult to control. These exotic species can reduce crop yields, destroy native plant and animal habitat, damage recreational opportunities, clog water-ways, lower land values and poison humans and livestock.

To help protect the county's resources, the Klickitat County Noxious Weed Control Board adopts a County Noxious Weed List each year. This list categorizes weeds into three major classes - A, B and C – according to the seriousness of the threat they pose to the county.

To find out more about weeds and weed control in Washington, contact:

Klickitat County
Noxious Weed Control Board
228 West Main St., MS-CH-23
Goldendale, WA 98620
509-773-5810

Email: noxiousweed@klickitatcounty.org

Web site:

<https://www.klickitatcounty.org/562/Weed-Control>

or

Washington State
Noxious Weed Control Board
1111 Washington Street
P.O. Box 42560
Olympia, WA 98504-2560
360-725-5764

Email: noxiousweeds@agr.wa.gov

Web site:

<http://www.nwcb.wa.gov/>

or

Washington State
Department of Agriculture
21 North First Avenue #103
Yakima, WA 98902
509-225-2604



Class C Weeds

Class C weeds are non-native weeds found in Washington. Many of these species are widespread in the state. Long-term programs of suppression and control are a local option, depending upon local threats and the feasibility of control in local areas.

<u>Common name</u>	<u>Scientific name</u>
Austrian fieldcress *	<i>Rorippa austriaca</i>
black henbane	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>
buffalobur *	<i>Solanum rostratum</i>
common St. Johnswort *	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>
common teasel *	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>
Eurasian watermilfoil *	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> x
hybrid	<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i>
hairy whitetop *	<i>Lepidium appelianum</i>
hoary cress *	<i>Lepidium draba</i>
Italian arum *	<i>Arum italicum</i>
jointed goatgrass *	<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>
jubata grass	<i>Cortaderia jubata</i>
longspine sandbur *	<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>
nonnative cattail species & hybrids (reminder, does not include the native common cattail, <i>Typha latifolia</i>)	<i>Typha</i> species
oxeye daisy	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>
Pampas grass *	<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>
spikeweed *	<i>Centromadia pungens</i>
spiny cocklebur *	<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>
spotted jewelweed *	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>
Swainsonpea *	<i>Sphaerophysa salsula</i>
thistle, Canada *	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
tree-of-heaven *	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>
wild carrot *	<i>Daucus carota</i>
yellow flag iris *	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>

* indicates known population in Klickitat County

Class A Weeds

Class A weeds are non-native species with a limited distribution in Washington. Preventing new infestations and eradicating existing infestations is the highest priority. Eradication is required by law.

<u>Common name</u>	<u>Scientific name</u>
common crupina	<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>
cordgrass, common	<i>Spartina anglica</i>
cordgrass, dense-flowered	<i>Spartina densiflora</i>
cordgrass, saltmeadow	<i>Spartina patens</i>
cordgrass, smooth	<i>Spartina alterniflora</i>
dyer's woad	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>
eggleaf spurge *	<i>Euphorbia oblongata</i>
false brome	<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>
floating primrose-willow	<i>Ludwigia peploides</i>
flowering rush	<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>
French broom	<i>Genista monspessulana</i>
garlic mustard	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>
giant hogweed *	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>
goatsrue	<i>Galega officinalis</i>
hydrilla	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>
Johnsongrass *	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>
knapweed, bighead *	<i>Centaurea macrocephala</i>
knapweed, Vochin *	<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i>
kudzu	<i>Pueraria montana</i> var. <i>lobata</i>
meadow clary	<i>Salvia pratensis</i>
oriental clematis *	<i>Clematis orientalis</i>
purple starthistle	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>
reed sweetgrass	<i>Glyceria maxima</i>
ricefield bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus mucronatus</i>
sage, clary	<i>Salvia sclarea</i>
sage, Mediterranean *	<i>Salvia aethiopis</i>
silverleaf nightshade	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>
small-flowered jewelweed	<i>Impatiens parviflora</i>
South American spongeplant	<i>Limnobium laevigatum</i>
Spanish broom	<i>Spartium junceum</i>
Syrian beancaper	<i>Zygophyllum fabago</i>
Texas blueweed	<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>
thistle, Italian	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
thistle, milk	<i>Silybum marianum</i>
thistle, slenderflower	<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>
thistle, Turkish	<i>Carduus cinereus</i>
variable-leaf milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i>
wild four o'clock	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>

Class B Weeds

Class B weeds are non-native species presently limited to portions of the state. Class B species are designated for control in regions where they are not yet widespread. Preventing infestations in these areas is a high priority. In regions where a Class B species is already abundant, control is decided at the local level, with containment as the primary goal.

Class B Designate Weeds in Klickitat County

<u>Common name</u>	<u>Scientific name</u>
blueweed	<i>Echium vulgare</i>
Brazilian elodea	<i>Egeria densa</i>
bugloss, annual	<i>Lycopsis arvensis</i>
bugloss, common	<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>
camelthorn	<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>
common fennel, (except bulbing fennel)	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>
common reed, nonnative	<i>Phragmites australis</i>
fanwort	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>
gorse	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>
grass-leaved arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria graminea</i>
hawkweed oxtongue	<i>Picris hieracioides</i>
hawkweed, orange	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>
hawkweeds: All non-native species/hybrids of the WALL subgenus	<i>Hieracium</i> , subgenus <i>Hieracium</i>
herb-Robert *	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>
knapweed, black	<i>Centaurea nigra</i>
knapweed, brown	<i>Centaurea jacea</i>
knotweed, Bohemian *	<i>Fallopia x bohémica</i>
knotweed, giant *	<i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i>
knotweed, Himalayan	<i>Persicaria wallichii</i>
knotweed, Japanese *	<i>Fallopia japonica</i>
loosestrife, garden	<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>
loosestrife, purple *	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
loosestrife, wand	<i>Lythrum virgatum</i>
Malta starthistle	<i>Centaurea melitensis</i>
parrotfeather	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>
policeman's helmet	<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>
saltcedar *	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i> (unless intentionally planted prior to 2004)
shiny geranium	<i>Geranium lucidum</i>
spurge flax	<i>Thymelaea passerina</i>
spurge laurel	<i>Daphne laureola</i>
spurge, leafy *	<i>Euphorbia virgata</i>
spurge, myrtle *	<i>Euphorbia myrsinites</i>
thistle, musk *	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
thistle, plumeless *	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>

thistle, Scotch *	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>
velvetleaf	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>
water primrose	<i>Ludwigia hexapetala</i>
white bryony	<i>Bryonia alba</i>
wild chervil	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>
yellow archangel *	<i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon</i>
yellow floatingheart	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>

Class B Non-Designate Weeds in Klickitat County

<u>Common name</u>	<u>Scientific name</u>
butterfly bush *	<i>Buddleja davidii</i>
Dalmatian toadflax *	<i>Linaria dalmatICA</i> ssp. <i>dalmatICA</i>
Eurasian watermilfoil *	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>
European coltsfoot	<i>Tussilago farfara</i>
hairy willowherb *	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>
hawkweeds: All non-native species/hybrids of the MEADOW subgenus	<i>Hieracium</i> , subgenus <i>Pilosella</i>
hoary alyssum *	<i>Berteroa incana</i>
houndstongue *	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>
indigobush *	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>
knapweed, diffuse *	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
knapweed, meadow *	<i>Centaurea x gerstlaueri</i>
knapweed, Russian *	<i>Rhaponticum repens</i>
knapweed, spotted *	<i>Centaurea stoebe</i>
kochia *	<i>Bassia scoparia</i>
lesser celandine *	<i>Ficaria verna</i>
perennial pepperweed *	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>
poison hemlock *	<i>Conium maculatum</i>
puncturevine *	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>
Ravenna grass	<i>Tripsidium ravennae</i>
rush skeletonweed *	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>
Scotch broom *	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>
sulfur cinquefoil *	<i>Potentilla recta</i>
tansy ragwort *	<i>Jacobaea vulgaris</i>
yellow nutsedge *	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>
yellow starthistle *	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>